

**THE UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO
DEPARTMENT OF FRENCH STUDIES
FR1001B Unlocking Paris
Winter 2023**

Instructor: Jacques Lamarche

Lecture times: Tuesday 10:30-12:30; Thursday 10:30-11:30

Room: B&GS 1056

Office: UC 3123

Email: lamarche@uwo.ca

Office Hour: Thursday 9:00-10:00, or by appointment

Course Description:

This course is a 1000-level French course, taught in English, and open to all students. It will offer students an interdisciplinary approach to the city of Paris, through literature, visual culture, film, history and myth. From its seventeenth-century reputation as the first modern city to its current role as the city of fashion, from the French Revolution to the Gilets jaunes, from the Louvre to the Eiffel Tower, and from its popular cultural associations as the city of romance, Paris will be explored in all its richness and diversity. We will take a journey through this quasi-mythical global city, asking what makes Paris "Paris", and why it has attracted admirers and imitators from across the world.

Books to buy

FR1001B *Unlocking Paris*, Course Package

AVAILABLE AT THE UWO BOOKSTORE

Assignments:

Presence	5%
Forums (x 3)	10%
Test (1.5 hour) (during main class)	15%
Short essay (500 words)	15%
Long essay (1000 words)	25%
Final examination (3 hours)	30%
Total	100%

Dates for Assignments

Assignment	Percentage value	Date Assigned	Date Due
Short essay (500 words)	15%	Wednesday 19 January	Wednesday 2 February
Midterm Test (in-class, 1.5 hours)	15%	Monday 7 February	N/A
Long Essay (1000 words)	25%	Monday 21 February	Monday 21 March
Forums (150 words)	10%	Write 3 Forums	N/A
Presence	5%	Ongoing	N/A
Final Examination (2 hours)	30%	April 2022	N/A

Course Policies

Prerequisites: There are no prerequisites for FR1001B

Participation and Attendance: Students are expected to attend both weekly lectures and come to prepared to discuss the week's readings. Should a student need to miss class, a courtesy explanatory email is appreciated.

NOTE: If a student misses 2 weeks of classes without a proper reason (e.g. illness, bereavement), they will receive a zero grade for Presence and Participation.

E-mail Policy: Emails by the instructor will be responded to within 48 hours.

Medical Policy:

a. Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance (48 hours or less) that is sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements (e.g., attending lectures or labs, writing tests or midterm exams, completing and submitting assignments, participating in presentations) should self-declare using the online Self-Reported Absence portal. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities within 48 hours or less.

b. Students will be allowed a maximum of two self-reported absences between September and April

c. Self-reporting may not be used for assessments (e.g. midterm exams, tests, reports, presentations, or essays) worth more than 30% of any given course.

d. Students must be in touch with their instructors no later than 24 hours after the end of the period covered by the Self-Reported Absence form, to clarify how they will be expected to fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence.

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western <http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

Assignment Submission: All assignments must be submitted in hard copy, to the instructor, in class. Assignments not submitted in class must be delivered to the French Studies drop-box, located on the second floor of University College.

Late Assignments: Late assignments will only be accepted without penalty if a prior agreement with the instructor has been made, or if a valid medical certificate is provided. In the event that a student is unable to meet a deadline, for medical or other reasons, it is the student's responsibility to negotiate an alternate deadline with the instructor, prior to the original assignment deadline. Revised deadlines will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

Students who submit late assignments without making a prior agreement with the instructor will be penalized 2% for every 24-hour period after the assignment due date. The 2% penalty also applies to students who fail to submit an assignment on the agreed upon alternate date.

Missed assignments and academic accommodation:

Academic Accommodation must be requested within 28 days of the missed assignment

Electronic devices in tests and exams:

No electronic devices may be used in tests or exams

Turnitin.com: All assignments for this course must be submitted to turnitin.com on or before the assignment due date. Submissions can be made via link on the course OWL page. "All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement currently between the University and Turnitin.com.

(<http://www.turnitin.com>) (<http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/exam/courseoutlines.pdf>)

Scholastic Offences: Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site: <http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/2009/pg113.html>.

Plagiarism: "Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offense (see the 'Scholastic Offense Policy' in the Western Academic Calendar). Plagiarism checking: The University of Western Ontario uses software for plagiarism checking. Students may be required to submit their written work in electronic form for plagiarism checking." - U.W.O. Senate statement on plagiarism.

This course will:

- * Enable students to analyse and critically approach the idea of the city and urban space
- * Provide an interdisciplinary understanding of the city of Paris
- * Develop an understanding of French history and culture
- * Develop critical thinking, and analytical oral and writing skills

Statement of Recognition

"Western University is situated on the traditional land of the Anishinaabeg, Haudenosaunee, Lenape and Attawandaron peoples who have longstanding relationships to the region of southwestern Ontario and the City of London. In close proximity to Western, there are 3 local First Nations communities: the Chippewas of the Thames First Nation, Oneida Nation of the Thames, and Munsee Delaware Nation. In the region of southwestern Ontario, there are 9 First Nations and a growing Indigenous urban population. Western recognizes the significant historical and contemporary contributions of local and regional First Nations and all of the

Original peoples of Turtle Island (North America) to the development of Canada.”

FR1001B *Unlocking Paris: Course Schedule*

All readings are either in the Course Pack or provided as links in 'Course Content' on OWL

Guardian Article on “How the French Think” (2015):

<https://www.theguardian.com/books/2015/jun/13/from-left-bank-to-left-behind-where-have-the-great-french-thinkers-gone>

Christo wrapping of Arc de Triomphe

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/sep/12/works-begins-wrapping-arc-de-triomphe-christo-artwork>

Youtube: The Man Who Rebuilt Paris (Haussmann in under 3 minutes)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q-_mVRG2IDI

Youtube: A Trip Through Paris, 1890s-1900 (Belle Époque)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NjDclfAFRB4>

Week 1: Tuesday 10 January (2 hours)

What is a City?

Introductory lecture

POEM: Charles Bukowski (American 1920-1994), "Paris"

YOUTUBE: *Highlights of Paris: Eiffel and Monet to Crème Brûlée* (26 mins)

Forum Post (150 words)

Week 1: Thursday 12 January (1 hour)

Walking in the City and Mapping Out Paris

READINGS: Michel de Certeau, "Walking in the City" in *The Cultural Studies Reader* (1993) [158-160 course pack]

Lauren Elkin, *Flâneuse: Women Walk the City in Paris, New York, Tokyo, Venice, and London* (2016) 3-23 course pack]

Week 2: Tuesday 17 January (2 hours)

Historical Beginnings: How Paris Became Paris

READINGS: Joan DeJean, "The Bridge Where Paris Became Modern" from *How Paris Became Paris* (2014) [21-44 course pack]

ART: *Pont Neuf* (1578), Matthaus Merian, *Pont Neuf* (Map of Paris) (1615), Nicolas-Jean-Baptiste Raguenet, *Pont Neuf* (1763), Pierre-Auguste Renoir, *Pont Neuf* (1872)

Forum Post (100-150 words)

Week 2: Thursday 19 January (1 hour)

Paris: City of Myths I

READING: Roland Barthes, "The Eiffel Tower and Other Mythologies" (1979) [3-17 course pack]

Week 3: Monday 23 January (2 hours)*Paris and the Enlightenment I**Enlightenment Paris and Cultural Relativism*READINGS: Montesquieu, *Persian Letters: Letters 28, 30, 36, 98* (1721) [course pack]Mme de Graffigny, *Lettres d'une Péruvienne: Letters XX, XXVIII, XXIX* (1747) [course pack]**Forum Post (100-150 words)****Week 3: Wednesday 26 January (1 hour)***Paris and the Enlightenment II**Café and Salon Culture*READINGS: Dena Goodman, "The Enlightenment Salonnière," from *The Republic of Letters: A Cultural History of the French Enlightenment* (1994) [73-89 course pack]

Hattie Ditton, "Café Procope and the Birth of French Coffee Culture" (5 October 2016)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL siteRECOMMENDED READING: Adam Gopnik, "A Tale of Two Cafés" from *Paris to the Moon* (2000) [78-85 course pack]**Short essay topic handed out (500 words; 15% of final grade)****Week 4: Mardi 31 January (2 hours)***Paris: City of Revolution I (1789, 1830 and 1848)***1789**

READINGS: Douthwaite, Sol, Seth, "A Narrative Chronology of Events in Revolutionary France" (2019) [25-29 course pack]

ART: *The Storming of the Bastille* (1789)Jacques-Louis David, *The Tennis Court Oath* (1789)**1830***Les Misérables*, "Do You Hear the People Sing?"URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL siteEugène Delacroix, *Liberty Leading the People* (1830)**1848**READINGS: Flaubert, *Sentimental Education* (Part Three, I, "The Barricade") (1869) [265-277, course pack]**Forum Post (100-150 words)****Week 4: Wednesday 2 February (1 hour)***Paris: City of Revolution II (2018)***2018**John Lichfield, "Just who are the gilets jaunes?" (*Guardian*, 9 February 2019)URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL siteRECOMMENDED READINGS: Angelique Chrisafis, "Who are the gilets jaunes and what do they want?" (*Guardian*, 7 December 2018)URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL siteAndrew Hussey, "Uncertainty, inequality, fragility: why France is a country at war with itself" (*Guardian* 17 November 2019)URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Week 5: Tuesday 7 February (2 hours)*Hausmann Catacombs, and the Rebuilding of Paris (1853-1870)*

READINGS: Vanessa R. Schwartz, "Setting the Stage: The Boulevard, the Press and the Staging of Everyday Life," in *Spectacular Realities* (1998) [13-26 course pack]

Emile Zola, *The Ladies' Paradise* (1883), chapter 4 [course pack]

Catacombs Video:

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Forum Post (100-150 words)

Week 5: Thursday 9 February (1 hour)*Mourning the Old Paris: Baudelaire's "The Swan"*

Charles Baudelaire, "The Swan" (1856) [course pack]

Short Essay Due (by 5:00 pm; hand in during class, tutorial, or in French Studies drop box, University College)

Week 6: Tuesday 14 February (2 hours)**MIDTERM TEST (1 hour) (15% of final grade)****Week 6: Thursday 16 February (1 hour)***Sex and the City*

READINGS: Adolphe Belot, *Mademoiselle Giraud, My Wife* (1870) [91-120, chap 12-15, course pack]

Katherine Gantz, "Bedrooms and boulevards: the erotics of ambiguous space in Belot's *Mademoiselle Giraud, ma femme*" (2017) [UWO Weldon Journal Download]

ART: Édouard Manet, *Olympia* (1863), *Nana* (1877)

Gustave Courbet, *Le sommeil* (1866)

Reading Week: 18-26 February**READING WEEK: NO CLASSES****Week 7: Tuesday 28 February (2 hours)***Painting Paris: The Impressionists (1860s-1890s)*

ART: Pierre-Auguste Renoir, *La Grenouillère* (1868), *The Theatre Box* (1874), *The Grands Boulevards* (1875), *Dance at the Moulin de la Galette* (1876), *Luncheon of the Boating Party* (1880-81)

Claude Monet, *Impression, Sunrise* (1872), *La Grenouillère* (1869), *The Gare Saint-Lazare* (1877)

Camille Pissarro, *Boulevard Montmartre in Spring* (1897), *Boulevard Montmartre at Night* (1898)

Edouard Manet, *Music in the Tuileries* (1862), *A Bar at the Folies Bergères* (1882), *The Railway* (1873), *The Café Concert* (1878)

Gustave Caillebotte, *Young Man At His Window* (1875), *Paris Street: Rainy Day* (1877)

Long essay topic handed out (1000 words; 25% of final grade)

Forum Post (100-150 words)

Week 7: Thursday 2 March (1 hour)*Early Twentieth-Century Paris: La Belle époque (1880s-1914)*

READINGS: Colette, *Claudine in Paris* (1901) [course pack]

ART: Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec, *At the Moulin Rouge* (1892), *At the Moulin Rouge: Two Women Dancing* (1892), *The Medical Inspection (at the Rue des Moulins brothel)* (1894)

Week 8: Tuesday 7 March (2 hours)

Twentieth-Century Paris: Existentialism and the Interwar Period

READINGS:

Sartre, *Existentialism is a Humanism* [course pack]

Beauvoir, *The Second Sex* [course pack]

Forum Post (100-150 words)

Week 8: Thursday 9 March (1 hour)

Paris and Surrealism

READINGS: Louis Aragon, *Paris Peasant* (1926) [course pack]

ART: Marc Chagall, *Les mariés de la tour Eiffel* (1939)

Week 9: Tuesday 14 March (2 hours)

Paris and Fashion

Guest speaker: Dr. Kelly Olson

FILM: *The Red Balloon*, director Albert Lamorisse (36 mins)

Week 9: Thursday 16 March (1 hour)

Global Paris I: Chinese 'Duplitecture'

READINGS: Woodruff, Yiu and Valiente, "China's 'fake' cities are eerie replicas of Paris, London and Jackson Hole, Wyoming" (abc news, 12 April 2016)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

YOUTUBE: "Fake Paris in China--Is It Anything Like the Original?" (18 May 2018)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Francesca Street, "Paris or China: Can You Tell Real Thing From Replica?" (13 February 2018)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Jade Cuttle, "A 'Second Paris' was built during WWI to Confuse German Bombers" (22 March 2018): URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Week 10: Tuesday 21 March (2 hours)

Global Paris II: Black Americans in Paris

READINGS: Patrice Higonnet, "The American Imagination" [339-345 course pack]

James Baldwin, *Giovanni's Room* [22-64 course pack]

Gabrielle Belot, "James Baldwin in Paris" (2019): URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Forum Post (100-150 words)

Week 10: Thursday 23 March (1 hour)

Paris and Urban Terrorism: Charlie Hebdo and Bataclan

Melanie Conroy, "Teaching Republican Culture Through Caricature: The Scandal of *Charlie Hebdo*" (2019) [97-107 course pack]

Angelique Chrisafis, "It looked like a battlefield: the full story of what happened in the Bataclan" (*Guardian* 20 November 2015)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Week 11: Tuesday 28 March (2 hours)*Paris and the Banlieues*

FILM: *La Haine*, dir. Mathieu Kassovitz (1995) 1h38mins

Andre Hussey, "La Haine 20 years on: What has changed?" (*Observer* 3 May 2015)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Long Essay Due (25%)

Week 11: Thursday 30 March (1 hour)*Paris in the Millenium I: Green Paris and Notre-Dame***Anne Hidalgo, Mayor of Paris**

Lindsey Tramuta, "How Mayor Anne Hidalgo Plans to Reinvent Paris":

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Hidalgo fined for hiring too many women:

- <https://www.cnn.com/2020/12/16/europe/women-paris-fine-intl-scli/index.html>
- <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-55330297>

The Fire at Notre-Dame

Lindsey Tramuta, "What Notre-Dame Means to Parisians--and To All of Us"

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Week 12: Monday 4 April March (2 hours)*Reclaiming the Paris Banlieues: Hip-Hop and Rap*

Séverine Rebourcet, "*Liberté, Égalité, Fraternité, and Laïcité: Frenchness, Islam, and French Hip-Hop*" (2019) [50-66 course pack]

Iman Amrani, "PNL: Deux Frères review: France's rap kings scale brooding new heights" (*Guardian* 5 April 2019)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

French rap band, PNL (Peace N'Lovés), 2 brothers Adema and N.O.S. (*Dans la légende* 2016, sold 1 million copies)

YOUTUBE: PNL, "Au DD" (2019)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Week 12: Wednesday 6 April (1 hour)*Paris in the Millenium II: COVID-19*

Adam Gopnik, "One Last Ride" [331-338 course pack]

"The Streets of Paris Under Quarantine" (*New Yorker*, March and April 2020)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

"Paris Re-opens"

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

Mira Kamdar, "Paris Is About to Change" (*The Atlantic*, Sept. 2020)

URL available on *Unlocking Paris* OWL site

TERM ENDS FRIDAY 10 APRIL

April 2022 Final Examination (2 hours) (30% of final grade)